Multiple Choice Questions

Early Childhood Development and the Crosstrainer Programme in Rural Mahikeng

The correct answers are marked in green.

## Question 1:

What standardised test was used to assess the children in this study?

1. Early Childhood Development Criteria (ECDC), developed by Herbst, I.
2. Developmental Test of Visual Perception (DTVP) II, developed by Gardner M. F.
3. Early Childhood Development Course (ECDC), developed by Herbst, E.
4. Test of Visual Perceptual Skills Revised (TVPS-R), developed by Hammill D. D., Pearson N. A., Voress J. K.

## Question 2:

What was the implementation duration of the Crosstrainer Programme before the post-test was executed?

1. Less than six months.
2. Just more than two months.
3. Just over six months.
4. Less than seven weeks.

## Question 3:

The CTP proved to have which effect on the fine motor coordination development of the children?

1. A statistically significant improvement in comparison with the control group.
2. A clinically significant improvement in comparison with the control group.
3. Both answers a. and b.
4. None of the above.

## Question 4:

Which section of the standardised test proved the CTP to have a clinically significant improvement in comparison with the control group?

1. Section A.
2. Section B.
3. Section C.
4. None of the above.

## Question 5:

The CTP proved to have which effect on the gross motor development of the children?

1. A statistically significant improvement in comparison with the control group.
2. A clinically significant improvement in comparison with the control group.
3. No improvement in comparison with the control group.
4. None of the above.

## Question 6:

Currently in South Africa, although the importance of quality early childhood development is acknowledged, the resources and opportunities are limited to people situated in rural areas. Which service is currently not provided by the state as a right, but is rather supplied by the private and non-profit sectors?

1. Health services.
2. Educational services.
3. A centre-based programme.
4. All of the above.

## Question 7:

Which of the following definitions best describe an ECD practitioner in the South African context, according to the resource mentioned in this article? An ECD practitioner refers to:

1. A person working with children in an ECD centre who has been formally trained to provide ECD services to children from birth to school-going age.
2. A person working with children in an ECD centre who has been informally trained to provide ECD services to children from birth to school-going age.
3. Both answers a. and b.
4. None of the above is correct.

## Question 8:

How many children over how many ECD centres were included in the study?

1. 18 children over 48 ECD centres.
2. 17 children over 49 ECD centres.
3. **49 children over 17 ECD centres.**
4. 48 children over 18 ECD centres.